

강박증상이 동반된 정신분열병 환자의 임상적 특성

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ABSTRACT

Clinical Profiles of Obsessive Compulsive Symptoms in Schizophrenic Patients

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Objective : We investigated the prevalence of obsessive compulsive disorder (OCD) among patients with schizophrenia, as well as the differences in psychotic symptoms and suicidality between schizophrenia patients with and without OCD. **Methods :** Seventy-one subjects with the DSM-IV diagnosis of schizophrenia were evaluated by the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Axis I disorders, the Yale-Brown Obsessive-compulsive Scale and the Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale. **Results :** There were 20 (28.2%) OCD patients with schizophrenia among the 71 subjects, and these 20 had significantly more severe negative and total psychotic symptoms than the 51 subjects without OCD, as evaluated with PANSS. The schizophrenia subjects with OCD had a significantly higher, recent suicidal attempt rate than those without OCD. **Conclusion :** The results of this study suggest the possibility that OCD symptoms in schizophrenia may be related to negative symptoms and that the OC symptoms may be related to the impulsivity expressed as suicidal attempts. (Korean J Psychopharmacol 2003;14(3):292-298)

KEY WORDS : Obsessive compulsive disorder · Schizophrenia · Clinical characteristic.

서론

of Mental disorders)

.¹⁻⁴⁾ Breuler

(가 ; masked schizophrenia)

DSM(Diagnostic and Statistical Manual

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가 . ,
가
6)
가

가

방 **편**

1. 연구대상

2002 12 2003 4

가

3

가

71

1) 16 55

10) Structured Clinical Interview for DSM - Axis I disorders (SCID-I) 11) 가 , 3)

7)

가

가

, 2) , 3)

(obsession) (delusion)

가 \cdot^8 , (sensibility)

4) (CBC), , ,
가

(insight)

(conviction)

가

가 .

가 .

71 30.0 ± 8.1 ,

9) 48 , 23 . 22.5

가	± 5.7	,	12.1
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가 ± 14.9 .

2. 임상 양상 및 증상의 평가

가

가

가 Po-

sitive and Negative Syndrome Scale(PANSS)¹²⁾

가

가

(Yale - Brown Obsessive - Compulsive Scale : Y - BOCS)¹³⁾ Clinical Global

Impressions(CGI)¹⁴⁾ 가 .

SCID - 가 가

가

가

가 2

Table 2. The differences of psychotic symptoms between schizophrenia with and without obsessive compulsive disorder

PANSS scores	Schizophrenia with OCD	Schizophrenia without OCD	Statistics
Positive symptoms	17.2 ± 4.7	14.9 ± 5.5	T=1.64, df=69, p=0.106
Negative symptoms*	23.1 ± 5.7	18.5 ± 5.6	T=3.12, df=69, p=0.003
General symptoms*	44.3 ± 9.5	33.9 ± 10.0	T=4.00, df=69, p<0.001
Total score*	84.6 ± 17.6	67.2 ± 18.6	T=3.57, df=69, p<0.001

OCD : obsessive compulsive disorder

* : p<0.05

Table 3. The differences of suicidality between schizophrenia with and without obsessive compulsive disorder

Suicidality rating scores	Schizophrenia with OCD	Schizophrenia without OCD	Statistics
Current suicidality*	2.3 ± 0.66	1.6 ± 1.0	T=2.78, df=69, p=0.007
Past suicidality	3.3 ± 1.0	2.8 ± 1.2	T=1.58, df=69, p=0.119

OCD : obsessive compulsive disorder

* : p<0.05

(18.66 ± 19.16) (9.57 ± 12.32) 20 (28.2%)
(t=1.20, df=69, p=0.023). 가

(41.3 ± 10.4) (43.5 ± 12.6)
가 (t=0.714, df=69, p=0.478).
(1). 2

2. 두 군간의 정신병리 및 자살행동 비교

1-4)
PANSS (t=3.12, df=69, p=0.003), (t=4.00, df=69, p<0.001)
(t=3.57, df=69, p<0.001)
(2).
(T=1.64, df=69, p=0.106). 17) 102 27 (26.5%)
(2.3 ± 0.66)
(1.6 ± 1.0) 18-22)
(t=2.78, df=69, p=0.007). 7.8~46%
(t=1.58, df=69, p=0.119)(3).

고 찰

2 23,24) 15~25% (28.2%)

Korean J Psychopharmacol 2003;14(3):292-298

요 약

가 가 가
7~46%

가
28.2%

가
가

가
가
가

중심 단어 :

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